

# **Widening Our Doorways**

COVID-19 & A 10-point Plan to Reset, Reshape & Renew Learning at NIC

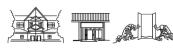
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#### Introduction

COVID-19 has transformed post-secondary education in Canada and across the globe<sup>1</sup>. The pandemic catalyzed trends that were already underway and created brand new ones. At NIC we too are part of lasting change that is underway. We need to meet this moment and begin implementing strategies that respond and adapt to the many ways COVID-19 will continue to shape teaching and learning at NIC.

Widening Our Doorways is a 10-point framework to renew learning at NIC in response to COVID-19. It is focused on learner-centric strategies and plans that consider the long-term financial, enrolment and operational effects of COVID-19 on post-secondary education. Synthesizing leading higher education research, scholarship and thought and situating it in the NIC context, Widening Our Doorways outlines 10 macro conditions emerging from COVID-19. It describes their impact on NIC and post-secondary education generally, discusses the emerging opportunities, and delineates a 10-point framework to not only respond and recover but to be at the forefront of rural community college education.

Replacing Multi-year Program Planning (MYPP)<sup>2</sup>, **Widening Our Doorways** is a new framework for forward-thinking, collaborative, and consultative program and service planning that is centred on widening NIC's approaches to relevant, responsive, and accessible learning. It is the foundation for rolling annual program renewal plans and non-instructional service plans in the Academic Division.

Widening Our Doorways is structured to address and to adapt to the uncertainty of COVID-19 and recognizes that we are transitioning to new leadership as an organization. The plan looks to the future but in keeping with these uncertain times, approaches it on an annual basis. The framework is organized around resetting and reshaping learning at NIC towards achieving goals for renewal. Reset indicates the emergency responses to COVID-19 that NIC undertook to complete the 2019/20 academic year. It also includes the creative, innovative, and adaptive activities that we executed for the 2020/21 academic year and outlines those we will continue to pursue as the year unfolds. Faculty and department planning focused on reshaping learning and service comes next. Reshape is a calibration period where strategies are formulated, implemented, reviewed, and adapted to address the lasting effects of COVID-19 on NIC. Addressing each of the 10 points in the framework, these strategies will guide department-created response and renewal plans. Renew describes the horizon as we envision it now. Renewal is not an endgame but rather the next stage in an ongoing and evolving process of strategy formulation, execution and evaluation.

COVID-19 presents unprecedented instability for developing plans and strategies. To be effective, **Widening Our Doorways** must be responsive to rapid change. Adaptive management<sup>3</sup>, that is, actively monitoring our internal and external environments and making iterative, regular adjustments will help ensure the framework's relevancy and effectiveness during these deeply uncertain times. This open feedback process relies on the on-the-ground knowledge and experiences of NIC's faculty, staff and students and values on-going discussions with NICFA, CUPE and NISU. It requires everyone's active commitment.

Widening Our Doorways builds on four NIC planning processes and situates them in the context of COVID-19. The first of these is the work we recently engaged in to develop College Plan 2025.<sup>4</sup> The second is our first collaboratively developed program planning framework - MYPP - and its 7 elements of healthy and sustainable programming.<sup>5</sup> The third is the enrolment planning systems and processes that we have built over the last two academic years for instructional programs. NIC's Senior Education Team (SET) initiated the fourth process which began over two planning days. Crystallization of the group's thinking about learning and access began on January 7, 2020, prior to the pandemic. Four months into it on July 22, 2020, SET built on these ideas by using trauma-informed<sup>6</sup>, strategic foresight<sup>7</sup> to develop strategies for NIC to thrive across a range of plausible future scenarios. These robust and flexible strategies along with higher education literature form the backbone of the Widening Our Doorways framework.

A summary of each of the 10-points follows this introduction. The next 10 pages each describe a macro-condition emerging from COVID-19, discuss the opportunities and indicate the attendant strategies to respond. **Widening Our Doorways** concludes with the strategies' institutional owners and outcomes along with a glossary of terms. A faculty discussion and process guide to program renewal and template is available as a separate document.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Murgatroyd, S. (2020). A Cancelled Future - What's Next for Universities and Colleges. *Colleges and Institutes Canada*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Multi-year Program Planning (MYPP) is NIC's college-wide process for developing 3-year rolling plans for credit and credentialed programming.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Meerow, S., & Woodruff, S. C. (2019). Seven Principles of Strong Climate Change Planning. Journal of the American Planning Association, 86(1), 39-46.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Due to COVID-19, the NIC Board of Governors has deferred final approval of the new College Strategic Plan2025. Until then, the current version of <u>Plan2025</u> will be used as a working draft. Fall 2020 College Update, 31 August 2020, p. 3

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> The 7 inter-related elements of healthy and sustainable programming are: 1) meeting students' needs, 2) relevant curriculum, 3) evaluation & development, 4) financial sustainability, 5) accessibility, 6) regional outcome, and 7) educational identity/brand.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Baum, H. S. (1999). Forgetting to Plan. *Journal of Planning Education and Research*, 19(1), 2-14.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Scoblic, J. P. (2020). Learning from the Future: How to make robust strategy in times of deep uncertainty. *Harvard Business Review*, 98(4), 38.

# The 10 points

- 1. Safe and Healthy Place-making
- 2. **Fiscal Strength**
- 3. **Program Response & Renewal**
- 4. Higher Levels of Participation
- 5. Multi-modal, Flexible, Demand-based Enrolment that occurs Year-round
- 6. Self-directed Skill-based Learning & Customizable Credentials
- 7. **Socially Just and Green Learning**
- 8. **Embedded and Virtual Student Supports**
- 9. **Rethinking the Teaching Itself**
- 10. A Robust and Effective IT Platform

## 1. Safe and Healthy Place-making

Macro condition:

**Disease, fear of COVID-19 and general germaphobia.** Peaks and valleys of COVID-19 outbreaks will continue in Canada until at least January 2022.<sup>8</sup> Physical distancing behaviours & requirements may last several years, regardless of the availability of a vaccine.<sup>9</sup>

Impact on NIC/Post-secondary	Opportunity	Reset	Reshape		Renewal Goals
		Academic Year 20/21	Strategies for Academic Year (AY) 21/22	AY 22/23 & Onwards	
Health and Safety Risk of COVID-19 disease transmission & the pandemic of fear. Anxiety remains high. Lasting fear of coming on-campus due to the unseen risk of disease.  Students and faculty who are ill cannot attend. Ability to learn and teach remotely must be in place, regardless of course delivery type.  Physical/Social Distancing Challenged/no ability to run face- to-face classes leading to paused &/or restructured programs. Enhanced safety measures in place for Fall 2020.  Need to prepare to transition off- campus again in the event of a	NIC's transition to digital learning & student services represents an opportunity to serve students who have long-term concerns about COVID-19 or need flexibility. Expansion across the College's service areas would create an integrated learning experience for students.  We need to better understand and communicate if, when & why face-to-face is necessary to learning. This work can inform the need for and design of our facilities and help us differentiate our oncampus experiences, including housing. Rethinking and repurposing the campus infrastructure accordingly comes next. Capital funding for shovel-ready projects likely available.  Institutions that can create, execute, and communicate safe working and learning	✓ Safety plans have been completed for all inperson programs and instructional spaces for the Fall term.  ✓ Certain Learning in Uncertain Times. NIC was the first BC public post-secondary to determine how each program & course will be run for both the Fall and Winter terms  ✓ NIC completed required inperson instruction that was paused due to COVID-19, demonstrating our ability to offer face-to-face learning during the pandemic.	Across as many instructional areas as possible, offer a selection of programs and courses through HyFlex learning to allow the simultaneous participation of remote & on campus students.  Define the value & purpose of face-to-face and place-based learning for each program. Adjust programs and modes of delivery accordingly.  Develop a plan/purpose for campuses & centres in the digital learning environment.  Put a COVID-19 lens on the NIC Housing Commons business case and adjust planning accordingly.  Promote safety plans for each program (blended learning) or service that has a required on-site component.  Where applicable, review and update college expectations (policies) regarding student attendance		Keep students safe and on track by developing and communicating safe learning strategies, inclusive of ability to catch-up remotely.  Strengthen the ability of the College to deliver instruction during an oncampus disruption.  Know the value and purpose of place-based learning for each program/area of instruction as well as each campus/centre.  Create & communicate safe, effective,
second wave of the pandemic and/or a local outbreak.	plans will earn students', employees' and the public's trust as small numbers of people attending college in-person for limited periods of time represents a "relatively good tradeoff." 10	pandemic.  Develop a formal process to remotely complete students that need to	and performance.		meaningful and welcoming learning environments where people want to be.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Government of Canada. (14 August 2020). *Update on COVID-19 in Canada: Epidemiology and Modelling*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Jones, R. P. (2020). Physical distancing, mask-wearing could be in place for 2-3 years even with vaccine, Tam warns. CBC.ca.

Benzell, S. G., Collis, A., & Nicolaides, C. (2020). Rationing social contact during the COVID-19 pandemic: Transmissions risk and social benefits of US locations. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States, 117*(26), 14642-14644.

## 2. Fiscal Strength

Macro condition:

Global decline in economic activity and growth leading to a recession. Institutions are suddenly grappling with serious financial challenges.<sup>11</sup>

Impact on NIC/Post-secondary	Opportunity	Reset	Reshape		Renewal
		Academic Year 20/21	Strategies for Academic Year (AY) 21/22	AY 22/23 & Onwards	Goals
<b>Essential Service tied to Economic Recovery</b>	A revitalized, enhanced & diversified	<b>☑</b> Revise	Develop a multi-year plan to reduce deficit		Fiscal
NIC has been deemed a non-health essential service critical to	international education renewal strategy	budgets -	that includes increasing revenue and	Review,	strength
economic recovery. Government direction given to remain open	remains a top priority for phased growth at NIC.	Academic	reducing costs.	assess, &	and
throughout the pandemic and to maintain ability to respond when		Division		adjust.	resilience
it concludes.	While mindful of student affordability, within	reductions.	Increase revenues through new		achieved
	Government's tuition limit policy, there is a an		instructional models and programming		through
Financial – Reduced Revenues	opportunity for NIC to diversify & grow tuition	Reduce costs by	that yield new tuition and diversify the		new forms
NIC \$2.9M projected deficit. Government awareness of the need	revenue through:	examining less	students we serve, e.g., NIC's market.		of tuition &
for deficit budgets. Federal & provincial governments are	increased enrolment – digital & blended	needed areas of			other
projecting record high, multi-year deficits, limiting their ability to	models of instruction allow us to enhance	service/delivery.	Maximize best use of resources:		revenue
support higher education. Budgeting must assume no additional	our reach;		build enrolment/tuition revenue		and
operating funding will be available from the province. Best case is	new instructional models generating new	Funding	considerations into department		efficient
stagnant funding from government. Ongoing funding reductions	tuition;	advocacy with	operating budgets;		use of
possible, perhaps probable. <sup>12</sup>	addressing existing out-of-market	government.	reduce program & course duplication		public
Financial Dising Costs	anomalies in our tuition rates.		and overlaps;		resources.
Financial – Rising Costs		Develop a	develop seat utilization benchmarks;		
Increased complexity of operations driving higher costs, e.g.	One-time funding opportunities for NIC are	phased plan to	consider partnerships to foster student		
paused/restarted delivery, smaller class sizes & technology	available, on a competitive basis, from many	broaden and	access to programming with limited demand at NIC;		
investment. Additional costs if face-to-face instruction is paused	sources including:	renew	examine workloads for fairness and		
again.	government (federal, provincial, Indigenous)	international			
Doduced Ability for Community Sympost	industry-based contracts for services;	education for	consistency.		
Reduced Ability for Community Support. Record small business bankruptcies and closures will limit	community-based granting agencies.	21/22. Restart	Maintain access to upper level/lower		
resources available to support NIC.	T	paused plan to	enrolled programming by pairing course		
resources available to support inic.	There is need to maximize the efficient use of	develop	deliveries within a section.		
Tuition <sup>13</sup>	public resources through cooperation, working	contracts,	deliveries within a section.		
Movement to reduce post-secondary tuition as students believe	together with NICFA and CUPE and attentive	projects, cohorts	Assess the opportunities to provide digital		
that paying for services & amenities that aren't available is not fair.	management.	& partnerships.	and mobile in-community programming.		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Deloitte Centre for Higher Education Excellence (2020) <u>COVID-19's impact on higher education</u>: <u>Strategies for tackling the financial challenges facing colleges and universities.</u>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> Steele, K. (2020). Near-Term Impacts of COVID-19. Eduvation.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Prasad, T. (2020, 10 07 2020). B.C. university students suggest tuition cuts, question quality of online learning. City News 1130.

#### 3. Program Response & Renewal

Macro condition:

**Long-lasting labour market impacts with overall increase in unemployment.** Some sectors seeing a growth in jobs, others decimated and may not recover or will recover slowly. Gen Z and Millennials hardest hit. Impact on regions is uneven with struggling communities and marginalized groups hit harder.<sup>14</sup>

Impact on NIC/Post-secondary	Opportunity	Reset	Reshape		Renewal Goals
		Academic Year 20/21	Strategies for Academic Year (AY) 21/22	AY 22/23 & Onwards	
Program Mix Programming that supports negatively impacted industries, including retail, airlines, hospitality, restaurants, and tourism, may not be viable in the short to medium term.  Markedly less demand for some previously government-targeted and popular programming due to changed risk/investment/reward dynamics.  Workforce Transition and Launching Lives Students will increasingly expect that schools help launch them into economic success.	NIC has a role to play in community-based social and economic recovery and resilience. We must use that lens in our decision-making over the next several years.  Colleges are key to economic recovery as they can offer quick response, short & accessible programming. One-time funding likely to be made available for training & reskilling. NIC has very solid record of winning competitive one-time funding from government and other funders with a strong reputation for delivery.  New programming can be developed to support new & emerging industries & forms of work as well as for underserved student groups. NIC can be a bridge linking employers, industry & students.  As a result of the economic downturn, people are seriously evaluating their career prospects and options. NIC has a strong reputation with assisting mature learners to re-skill. Recruitment efforts and programming can target those affected by workforce reductions & business closures.	<ul> <li>✓ NIC has earned \$620K in one-time funding to offer short-term, labour market-oriented programming.</li> <li>✓ Review and reduction of low enrolment course sections; addition of high enrolled course sections.</li> <li>✓ Intake cancellations of 4 programs due to enrolment or delivery mode change (Aquaculture, Aircraft Structures, Industrial Automation &amp; Pro Photo).</li> <li>✓ Plan for government investment in retraining. NIC has 17 program proposals ready to be submitted for funding. 4 already funded.</li> <li>Update enrolment planning processes and plans to reflect COVID-19 projections.</li> </ul>	Consider the opportunity for community-based service learning and/or projects in programs and departments.  Expand and create labour oriented & responsive programming with embedded services for students-in-transition.  Sunset or reconceptualize programs with low demand or poor economic outlook.  Develop pathways and links between non-credit (CET) models of instruction and credit programming.  Develop ways to attract and support negatively affected workers and small business owners with transition.  Expand work-integrated learning (WIL) across programming.  Advance programming in support of underrepresented learners.  Consider how to formally recognize learning that occurs outside of the educational system and in the labour market.	Review, assess, & adjust.	Program response & renewal plans inclusive of enrolment planning (beginning with academic year 21/22).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Hazelkorn, E. (2020). "Renewing the civic engagement agenda." <u>People, Productivity and Place: The Civic Role of Colleges</u>. The Independent Commission on the College of the Future. p. 10-13.

## 4. Higher Levels of Participation

Macro condition:

**Overall decline in student enrolment.** Halted international student enrolment. Growing domestic student reluctance to attend post-secondary in its traditional forms. Desire for oncampus collegiate experience and concern about ability to succeed in an on-line environment.

Impact on NIC/Post-secondary	Opportunity	Reset	Reshape	Renewal	
		Academic Year 20/21	Strategies for Academic Year (AY) 21/22	AY 22/23 & Onwards	Goals
Fewer Students As of Sept 2020, FTE Enrolment projections of -18% (domestic) and - 30% (international) for FY 2020/21.  Increased part-time enrolment. Student hesitancy to register in more than one semester at a time. National	NIC can improve students' ability to be directly admitted to their first-choice program by mitigating barriers to admission and embedding learning supports.  New international students can complete up to 50% of their	✓ Certain Learning & care differentiating NIC in short-term.  ✓ Student phone-a-thon to support enrolment.  ✓ Elimination of surplus seats & addition of in-demand seats in	Increase the ability of students to be directly admitted into their first-choice program – evaluate entry & admission requirements & create modules of learning to support entry into programs.  Consider co-requisites and embedded learning supports for math and English in place of pre-requisite requirements.	Review, assess, & adjust.	Drive higher levels of participation at NIC through entry, recruitment, and marketing strategies for
pattern of higher enrolments in Spring/Summer.  Sharp reduction in international student enrolment, including deferment of admission of the Spring and Fall 2020 intakes. Deferral likely to continue past Winter 2021 and to not resume in substantial numbers until	complete up to 50% of their program in their home country.  Value - NIC's tuition is low and the return is high. Preference to be closer to home and/or in rural communities may drive interest in NIC from individuals	open enrolment programs.  Approximately 280 digital (147 Fall/133 Winter) asynchronous sections offered to serve students who need flexibility and/or are in another time zone.	Reinvent & renew the delivery of upgrading education.  De-mystify digital learning & promote NIC's roots in distance learning & expertise in personalized, caring instruction.  Develop and offer modes of delivery and support mechanisms to serve international and other out-of-region students.		each program & instructional area.
Fall 2021.  Aggressive Competition Increased competition for students by traditional and non-traditional organizations heightened by ability to learn anywhere digitally. Institutions will want to recoup investment in online learning as well as address enrolment shortfalls.	transferring from more expensive schools.  NIC has begun experiential recruitment through the Youth Outreach program and can expand its successful pilot.	☑Development of the <u>Learn</u> <u>Anywhere</u> website. ☑International: Deferment of admission in 14 programs. International student cohorts offered at CR, CVC and PA campuses.	Through enrolment planning, set annual domestic and international application and registration targets for each program/instructional area.  Develop recruitment & marketing strategies for each program/instructional area.  Lived experience = Brand = Reputation. Strengthen alumni relations. Focus on their stories and successes.		

#### 5. Multi-modal, Flexible, Demand-based Enrolment that occurs Year-round

Macro condition:

**Changed student enrolment patterns**. COVID-19 has sharply accelerated the post-secondary system's gradual transition from a supply-based model to a demand-based model.

Impact on NIC/Post-secondary	Opportunity	Reset	Reshape		
		Academic Year 20/21	Strategies for Academic Year (AY) 21/22	AY 22/23 & Onwards	1
Demand-led Enrollment <sup>15</sup>	NIC began as a distance education	☑First digital	Create multiple entry points for each program (i.e.,		Flexible,
Programming based on need/demand rather	institution operating out of	Spring and	continuous-intake and entry, monthly starts, etc.)	Review, assess,	demand-based
than supply. Growing view that higher	community-based learning centres	intersession with		and adjust.	enrolment that
education, particularly at the college level, needs	and mobile learning units with a	record enrolment.	Offer a mix of face-to-face, digital; (asynchronous and		occurs
to be more closely aligned with industry,	history of open students and		synchronous) and blended in all instructional areas.		throughout the
economic & social needs.	models of instruction. There is an	☑Addition of 144			year.
	opportunity for NIC to redefine and	apprenticeship	Consider new ways to meet students' learning needs		
Education on Demand	modernize our commitment to	and foundation	beyond existing offerings and modes of delivery.		
The when and how of education will change in	non-campus-based learning &	Trades seats			
response to student demand. "Students are not	access.	across three			
confined to what post-secondary has		campuses			
traditionally offered or how it has been	Ethos for personalized learning in				
offered."16 Learners choosing non-term-based	our teaching and learning culture.	Continue NIC's			
models of instruction & credit. To meet demand,		intersessions and			
programming must be accessible to those who	Students want flexible learning as	14-week spring			
want it, when they want it. <sup>17</sup>	they manage multiple, conflicting	session with			
•	obligations - more-so during the	offerings in all			
	pandemic.	program areas.			
	For the last 3 years, NIC has been				
	offering both 7-week intersessions				
	(base budget) and a 14-week				
	Spring session (revenue funded)				
	with strong enrolment.				

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Murgatroyd, S. (2020). A Cancelled Future - What's Next for Universities and Colleges. *Colleges and Institutes Canada*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Weinberg, A. (2020 08 04). <u>5 ways COVID-19 will change higher education forever, and how colleges can adapt.</u> *USA Today*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> St. Amour, M. (2020 09 16). <u>The Moment is Primed for Asynchronous Learning</u>. Inside Higher Education.

#### 6. Self-directed Skill-based Learning & Customizable Credentials

Macro condition:

**Generation C (Coronavirus)**<sup>18</sup> Heightened student concern about the return on investment (ROI) for post-secondary education, especially for digital natives and gig workers. Focus on employability and skills acquisition especially among those who have a job. Debt wariness in an uncertain economic environment.

Impact on NIC/Post-secondary	Opportunity	Reset	Reshape		Renewal
		Academic Year 20/21	Strategies for Academic Year (AY) 21/22	AY 22/23 & Onwards	Goal
Uncertainty and Pessimism about the Future 19	NIC can meet the demand for	Foster NIC	Articulate & recognize the skill-based		Self-directed
Younger students (Gen Z and Millennials) are not optimistic about	re-skilling and up-skilling by	awareness and	learning that occurs in all courses and	Review, assess,	learning that is
their post-pandemic future and highly cautious about investing	developing new shorter	belonging in the K-	programs.	and adjust.	personalized,
time and resources in traditional post-secondary education. New	programs and by providing	12 system through			customizable,
and mid-stream post-secondary students are re-evaluating their	multiple exit points in existing	dual credit and	Create more alternate, competence-based		and
plans.	longer programs.	outreach initiatives.	ways to recognize skill-based learning,		credentialed.
Preference for non-degree, non-college training			including badges/micro or nano-credentials		
Inside Higher Education survey data indicate that 25% of those	We can increase flexibility in our	Promote	which can be stacked.		
unemployed due to COVID-19 intend to retrain. However, 62% of	credentialing to allow for	government, NIC			
those do not intend to pursue a baccalaureate degree path. 20	shorter, more specific periods of	Foundation and	Examine the creation of skill based,		
	engagement with learning	other financial	personally-customizable credentials.		
Customizable Learning	beyond the traditional	supports available			
Customizable, personalized learning that recognizes industry-	certificate, diploma, degree	to students.	Review and revise Policy #3-22 Program and		
based learning was already trending but will accelerate. <sup>21</sup>	framework.		Course Credentials to support shorter		
		Evaluate and	programming.		
Private-Sector and Disruptor-led Learning	B.C.'s K-12 system has already	consider a micro-			
The private post-secondary sector was rapidly growing before the	moved in this direction with	credentials strategy.	Find more ways to recognize co-curricular		
pandemic and e-learning schools have jumped ahead during it.	their new curriculum and		learning; i.e., learning that occurs outside of		
MOOC enrolments are rapidly expanding. Non-educational	approach to student learning.		the classroom.		
companies like Google Career Certificates, Linked-In Learning &	Strong regional K-12 distance				
Microsoft Certification provide their own learning & credit	learning (NIDES, PIE) has created				
systems geared towards upskilling. Subscription-based	graduates who are successful				
access/priced online learning such as Great Courses and	digital learners.				
MasterClass have also taken off.					

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>18</sup> Whang, O. (2020). When virtual life turns into quarantine. *National Geographic*. Washington, DC, National Geographic Society. 238: 15-18.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>19</sup> Statistics Canada. (2020). Impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic on post-secondary students.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>20</sup> Vedder, R. K. (2020 06 30). Will More Unemployment Increase Fall College Enrollments? Forbes.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>21</sup> Schrumm, A. (2020). The Future of Post-Secondary Education: On Campus, Online and On Demand. Human Capital. RBC.

#### 7. Socially Just and Green Learning

Macro condition:

We are part of a social and environmental reckoning. The recovery from the impact of COVID-19 must be both socially just and green.<sup>22</sup> Racism, colonialism, gender inequality, homophobia, ableism, and climate justice are inextricably linked. Diversity, equity & inclusion as well as sustainability must be embedded in the reset of our society and economy.

Impact on NIC/Post-secondary	Opportunity	Reset	Reshape		Renewal Goal	
		Academic Year 20/21	Strategies for Academic Year (AY) 21/22	AY 22/23 & Onwards		
Racism Racialized British Columbians are more likely to get COVID-19 and suffer economically and socially because of it. <sup>23</sup> This is coupled with rising anti-Asian racism in BC, <sup>24</sup> Canada's "shadow pandemic" <sup>25</sup> and a reckoning about racial inequality as represented in Canada's Black Lives Matter movement and Scholars Strike.  Indigenization & the TRC Calls to Action Bill 41 - BC adopts the United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous People (UNDRIP). Provincial and federal mandate to respond to the Truth & Reconciliation Commission's (TRC) Calls to Action.  Gender Inequality/The "she-cession." <sup>26</sup> Women are disproportionately negatively affected by the economic downturn & COVID-19 reducing women's ability to participate in post-secondary education.  Climate Change <sup>27</sup> Post-secondary institutions face clear and growing risks from climate disruption.	Growing student insistence that NIC advance social justice and climate change issues through action. Opportunity to foster hope and unity across the college community.  Strong relationships & reputation with the NIC Indigenous Education Council (IEC) & First Nation communities.  Foundation for systemic and structural change created by the President's Diversity Matters project and the work of Student Affairs.  NIC has been reducing greenhouse gas emissions. Adapting to climate change through education is the next step.	☑Creation of Student Life Engagement & Programming plan that addresses social justice.  ☑Women in Trades program offered.  ☑Digital delivery of Indigenous language education.  Development of NIC's Indigenization Plan.  Respond to First Nation community program needs through Indigenous Skills Training and Education Program funding.  Examine the participation, GPA & completions rates of Black, Indigenous and people of colour (BIPOC), women, & students of diverse abilities in NIC programming.	Implement the TRC's Calls to Action for education.  Take additional steps to become Indigenous-serving, that is, supportive of Indigenous learner & First Nation self-defined interests and determination.  Increase employee awareness and competencies in diversity, equity and inclusion (DEI).  Increase the successful participation of women, BIPOC, and students with access needs, in all college programming.  Include climate change as well as the experiences of BIPOC and people of diverse abilities in curricula across a range of disciplines, basic & specialized.	Review, assess, & adjust.	Socially and environmentally just learning that:  • responds to the TRC Calls to Action & UNDRIP;  • addresses structural racism and inequality by improving the completion rates of BIPOC, women & students with accessibility needs;  • meets First Nation identified education and training needs and  • includes climate change in the curricula.	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>22</sup>Currie, B. (2020). "The opportunity to build sustainability into our sector." <u>People, productivity and place: A new vision for colleges</u>. The Independent Commission on the College of the Future. p. 30-31

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>23</sup> Hager, M. (2020 08 2013). B.C. survey shows racialized people most likely to suffer from effects of COVID-19 pandemic. The Globe and Mail.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>24</sup> Xu, X. (2020 09 13). Data shows an increase in anti-Asian hate incidents in Canada since onset of pandemic. The Globe and Mail.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>25</sup> Shore, R. (2020 06 22). <u>Anti-Chinese racism is Canada'shadow pandemic,' say researchers.</u> *The Vancouver Sun.* 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>26</sup> Watt, J. (2020 05 24). The 'she-cession' may be new but its underlying causes are not. The Star Vancouver.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>27</sup> Dyer, G., & Andrews, J. (2013). <u>Higher Education's Role in Adapting to Climate Change.</u> American College & University Presidents' Climate Commitment.

#### 8. Embedded and Virtual Student Supports

Macro condition:

**De-stabilized lives and exacerbated 'normal' stresses** with uncertainty in finances, employment, mental health and caring. Worry about the future combined with high levels of loneliness.<sup>28</sup>

Impact on NIC/Post-secondary	Opportunity	Academic Year 2020/21	Reshape	Renewal	
			Strategies for Academic Year (AY) 2021/22	AY 22/23 & Onwards	Goals
De-stabilized lives	As expressed in the "We	☑Virtual Student Services:	Include strategies to support		Student mental
Students report feeling more de-stabilized	are NICe" campaign, NIC	Aboriginal Advising & Elder support, Assessment	student mental health and well-	Review, assess,	health and well-
during an already anxious period of a person's	has a strong reputation	Services, Counselling, Department of Accessible	being in all programming.	and adjust.	being woven
life. <sup>29</sup> Student mental health concerns were	for providing caring	Learning (DALs), Educational Advising, Financial			into teaching
already at record highs before the pandemic. <sup>30</sup>	learning and student	Aid, Library & Learning Commons services,	Create virtual learning and support		and learning.
Financial and lifestyle changes have been	services which can be	Student Life & Outreach, Work-integrated	communities that are accessible to		
dramatic, in many cases, and include	delivered remotely.	Learning/Student Employment conducted through	students in all programs.		Embedded
precarious employment, trepidation about		video conferencing and telephone methods.			virtual and in-
digital learning and social isolation in addition	NIC launched its first	, .	Create virtual campus life to		person student
to fear of COVID-19.31	annual Thrive week	☑Implementation of a self-care campaign.	increase peer-to-peer connections		learning & well-
	focused on mental		and support.		being supports
<b>Decreased Student Persistence</b>	health in February 2020.	☑Outreach to vulnerable students.			in courses &
Student persistence with their post-secondary			Embed student services into the		programs.
studies is down. Nationally <sup>32</sup> , 11% of students	NIC has formally	☑Creation of virtual graduation and orientations.	delivery of courses and programs.		
indicate they are not able to complete their	adopted the Okanagan				
planned credential with 17% of secondary	Charter, an international	☑Single support contact for students established			
school graduates reporting that they are now	charter for health	to support persistence. Financial aid options are			
not be able to complete post-secondary.	promoting university	communicated and referrals to other services are			
	and colleges	provided. Very positive feedback.			
BC government launched Here2talk, a free	collaboration locally and				
24/7 counselling services was announced on	globally.	☑Financial support to students increased by			
April 16, 2020.		\$205K (Ministry funded).			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>28</sup> Whillans, A et al. (2020 08 03) "Why a Covid-19 World Feels Both Tiring and Hopeful for College Students" Harvard Business Review.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>29</sup> Ford, Carla. (2020). "How colleges empower a civic mindset." <u>People, Productivity and Place: The Civic Role of Colleges</u>. The Independent Commission on the College of the Future. p. 28-29.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>30</sup> Steele, K. (2020). <u>Immediate Impacts of COVID-19.</u> *Eduvation*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>31</sup> Statistics Canada. (2020). Impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic on post-secondary students.

<sup>32</sup> Ibid.

#### **9. Rethinking the Teaching Itself.**<sup>33</sup> Pedagogically focused teaching & learning.

Macro condition:

#### Overnight yet uneven transition to digital and blended forms of learning and service which will continue beyond the pandemic.<sup>34</sup>

Impact on NIC/Post-secondary	Opportunity	Reset	Reshape		Renewal Goal	
		Academic Year 20/21	Strategies for Academic Year 2021/22	AY 22/23 & Onwards		
Teaching and Learning NIC's transition to digital forms of learning and service was difficult due to the emergency nature of the transition and the need for greater investment (funding and skills) in the digital learning environment.  While our ardent and determined commitment to learners prevailed, the experience was taxing for faculty and for	There is an opportunity to embed what we have learned about digital learning and service and to keep what works well on an ongoing basis.	☑Centre for Teaching and Learning (CTLI) prioritization on supporting faculty with digital teaching & learning. Work on program review & QAPA delayed.  ☑Acquisition of licenses for Bluejeans & Zoom (video conferencing), Kaltura (video	Gather feedback & explore research about the student experience during COVID-19.  Learn from faculty about their digital learning experiences and adopt evidence-informed practices.	Review, assess, & adjust.	Pedagogically focused curriculum design and delivery in all programs/areas of instruction.	
students.  While a return to face-to-face instruction is the goal of many post-secondary institutions, digital and blended learning modalities are also here to stay. <sup>35</sup> NIC must	Structures to support program relevancy have been created by major revision of policy#3-11 Program	production & Blue (evaluation).  Further development of <u>Teach Anywhere</u> website.  CTLI staff increase of 1.5 FTE. Educational	Develop ways to enhance student-centered learning experiences and student-faculty connections through digital learning.			
strategically retool our pedagogies to meet this new environment.  Digital Divide  Digital learning requires access to a computer and the	Review in 2019 & through investment in the Centre for Teaching and Learning Innovation	Technologies group (IT) aligned with CTLI.  ☑ Creation of campus-based videography kits to allow the recording of lectures, seminars, demonstrations and learning	Advance program review and government's QAPA (Quality Assurance Process Audit) requirements.			
internet. Many NIC students do not have easy access to either and are attempting to learn on smartphones.  Access to internet is particularly difficult for many learners: "The students community colleges and other open-access institutions tend to serve nontraditional, low-income and underrepresented students might not be going home to broadband. They rely on public transportation, computer labs and food pantries" <sup>36</sup>	(CTLI).	activities.  Dopen student computer labs at each campus.  Evaluate future suitability of Blackboard Learn (learning management system).	Enhance employee's digital literacies and competencies through professional development.			

Warnica, R. (2020, 08 14). How professors and students across Canada are preparing for a university year like no other. National Post. Villasenor, J. (2020, 01 06). Online college classes are here to stay. What does that mean for higher education? Brookings Institute.

<sup>35</sup> Ibid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>36</sup> St. Amour, M. (2020 03 19) "Worry, Hope for Community Colleges" Inside Higher Education.

#### 10. A Robust and Effective IT Platform

Macro condition:

**Increased reliance on technology for instructional delivery, student services and working from home.** Always essential for NIC's operations, information technology (IT) is now the conduit for all instruction and service including digitally and on-campus.

Impact on NIC/Post- secondary	Opportunity	Reset Fiscal Year 20/21	Reshape Fiscal Year 2021/22 and Onwards. Review, assess and adjust as necessary.	Renewal Goal
Peak reliance on technology for core business operations. COVID-19 revealed NIC's and other college's under-investment in digital infrastructure, resources, and skills. <sup>37</sup> Our infrastructure is insufficient to sustain both on and off campus learning and working indefinitely. Immediate investment in critical resources and infrastructure is required.	NIC's dependence on technology during COVID-19 comes with recognition that increased investment in IT is necessary.  COVID-19 presents an opportunity to change approach and refocus IT's role and mission. Financial realities dictate that investment must contribute to NIC's core mission of teaching and learning.  NIC is a member of BCNet, the province's shared services for higher education and research which provides procurement, shared systems, licensing, and best practice resources. Where appropriate, NIC can draw upon their technological responses to COVID-19.  IT literacies and competencies can be an area for focused professional development for all College employees.	<ul> <li>☑ Enhanced back up &amp; recovery and service desk solutions.</li> <li>☑ Facilitated remote staff &amp; student access to NIC computing resources.</li> <li>☑ Increased IT staffing (3 FTE) and investment in training.</li> <li>☑ Capital investment in IT to create faculty technological toolkit (laptop &amp; accessories). Delivery of 75 toolkits.</li> <li>Execute IT project plan:         <ul> <li>Migrate on premise Exchange 2013 to Exchange 2016 in BCNet EduCloud</li> <li>Pilot Microsoft Azure Windows Virtual Desktop – remote access for staff and students</li> <li>Implement new backup and recovery solution</li> <li>Redundant Firewall at CV campus (NIC's data centre)</li> <li>Server Room UPS upgrade – stable power backup systems for on premise infrastructure</li> <li>Implement Microsoft InTune – Microsoft cloud tools for remote device management (e.g. NIC laptops at home)</li> <li>Implement DIGARC Acalog – Academic Calendar solution</li> <li>Implement DIGARC Curriculog – solution to manage tool Education Council and Curriculum development activities. Implementation will likely occur into next fiscal.</li> <li>Migrate Ellucian Colleague test server infrastructure to BCNet EduCloud</li> <li>Implement TeamDynamix – IT Service Management solution (helpdesk, asset management, project management)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pursue an IT strategy that:</li> <li>defines and minimizes services hosted on-premise</li> <li>focuses on resiliency, stability and security for on-premise core services</li> <li>delivers services via software as a service (SaaS) and infrastructure as a service (lass) where feasible</li> <li>increases the implementation of applicable Microsoft services</li> <li>transitions to more formal IT service management practices</li> <li>maximizes return on existing IT investments</li> <li>evaluates use of BCNet shared services.</li> <li>Establish an IT governance framework that is supported by:</li> <li>satisfaction/feedback mechanisms</li> <li>stakeholder input</li> <li>consultative program planning</li> <li>a multi-year IT plan inclusive of predictable costs/service levels</li> </ul>	IT governance body directing investment in a rolling 5-year IT infrastructure & service plan that produces a robust and effective IT infrastructure reflecting best practices.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>37</sup> Crowther, N. (2020). "How an embedded civic ethos will make the sector resilient to future crises." <u>People, Productivity and Place: The Civic Role of Colleges</u>. The Independent Commission on the College of the Future. p. 32-35

#### **Owners & Outcomes**

Owner	Phase	Strategy	Outcome
1. Safe and Hea	l althy Plac	 :e-making	
Programs	Reset	Develop a formal process to remotely complete students that need to pause &/or are sick.	Program Renewal Plans
Programs	Reshape	Offer a selection of programs and courses through <u>HyFlex</u> learning.	
Programs	Reshape	Define the value and purpose of place-based learning for each program/area of instruction. Adjust programs and modes of delivery accordingly.	Program Renewal Plans
AVP A&R	Reshape	Develop a plan/purpose for campuses & centres in the digital learning environment.	Campus/Centre Learning plans
EVPA/VPF	Reshape	Put a COVID-19 lens on the NIC Housing Commons business case and adjust planning accordingly.	
Deans & Directors	Reshape	Promote safety plans for each program (blended learning) or service that has a required on-site component.	Safety plans
SET, Education Co.	Reshape	Review and update college expectations regarding student attendance and performance.	Policy & Procedure
2. Fiscal Streng	th		
EVPA/SLT	Reset	Advocacy/Review financial situation with AEST.	Funding
EVPA/VPF	Reset	Review tuition and fee structures to address out-of-market anomalies.	Bylaw #4
Exec Dir IE	Reset	Develop a phased plan to broaden and renew international education for Fall 2021. Review paused plan to develop international contracts, projects, cohorts and	IE Plan
		partnerships.	Program Renewal Plans
SET	Reset	Develop a multi-year plan to reduce deficit that includes increasing revenue and reducing costs.	Annual budgets
Deans & Directors	Reset	Increase revenues through new instructional models and programming that yields new tuition.	21/22 Timetable
Deans & Directors	Reshape	Build enrolment/tuition revenue considerations into department operating budgets.	Annual budget
Deans & Directors	Reshape	Reduce program & course duplication and overlaps.	21/22 Timetable
Deans & Directors	Reshape	Develop seat utilization benchmarks.	21/22 Timetable
Deans & Directors	Reshape	Consider partnerships to foster student access to programming with limited demand	Program Renewal Plans
Deans & Directors	Reshape	Examine workloads for fairness and consistency.	Workload assignments
Deans & Directors	Reset	Maintain access to upper level/lower enrolled programming by pairing course deliveries within a section.	21/22 Timetable
Deans & Directors	Reshape	Assess the opportunities to provide digital and mobile in-community programming.	21/22 Timetable
3. Program Res	ponse &	Renewal Plan	
Dir Enrol, Planning	Reset	Update enrolment planning processes and plans to reflect COVID-19 projections	Enrol. Planning Templates
Programs	Reshape	Consider the opportunity for community-based service learning and/or projects in programs and departments.	Program Renewal Plan
Programs & Deans	Reshape	Expand and create labour oriented & responsive programming with embedded services for students-in-transition.	Program Renewal Plans
Deans	Reshape	Sunset or reconceptualize programs with low demand or poor economic outlook.	Program Renewal Plans
Programs	Reshape	Develop pathways and links between non-credit (CET) models of instruction and credit programming.	Program Renewal Plans
Programs	Reshape	Develop ways to attract and support negatively affected workers and small business owners with transition.	Program Renewal Plans
Programs	Reshape	Expand WIL across programming. Move to formally recognize learning that occurs in the labour market.	Program Renewal Plans

Owner	Phase	Strategy	Outcome
4. Higher Levels of Pa	⊥ rticipatio	un	
Programs	Reshape	Develop strategies that increase the ability of students to be directly admitted into their first-choice program. Evaluate entry and admission requirements and create modules of learning to support entry into programs.	Program Renewal Plans
Programs	Reshape	Consider co-requisites and embedded learning supports for math and English in place of pre-requisite requirements.	Program Renewal Plans
AVP Access/ABE faculty	Reshape	Reinvent & renew the delivery of 'upgrading' education.	Program Renewal Plans
CTLI	Reshape	De-mystify digital learning & promote NIC's roots in distance learning & expertise in personalized, caring instruction.	21/22 Timetable
Programs, OGE, Dir SS	Reshape		21/22 Timetable
Programs, Exec D IE, Dir EP	Reshape	Set annual domestic and international application and registration targets for each program/instructional area.	Program Renewal Plans
Programs, Deans, Dir EP	Reshape	Re-develop recruitment & marketing strategies for each program/instructional area.	Program Renewal Plans
Programs	Reshape	Focus on alumni stories and successes.	Program Renewal Plans
5. Multi-modal, Flexib	le, Dema	nd-based Enrolment that occurs Year-round	•
Dir Enrolment Planning	Reshape	Continue NIC's intersessions and 14-week spring session with offerings in all program areas.	21/22 Timetable
Programs & Deans	Reshape	Create multiple entry points for each program (i.e., continuous-intake and entry, monthly starts, etc.)	Program Renewal Plans
Programs	Reshape	Offer a mix of face-to-face, digital; (asynchronous and synchronous) and blended in all instructional areas.	21/22 Timetable
Programs, Deans	Reshape	Consider new ways to meet students' learning needs beyond existing offerings and modes of delivery.	Program Renewal Plans
6. Self-directed Learni	ing & Cus	stomizable Credentials	· -
Dir EP & Deans	Reset	Foster NIC awareness and belonging in the K-12 system through dual credit and outreach initiatives.	Recruitment Plan 21/22 Timetable
Dir Student Affairs	Reset	Promote government, NIC Foundation and other financial supports available to students.	Recruitment Plan
SET	Reset	Evaluate and consider a micro-credentials strategy.	Policy & procedure
Programs	Reshape	Articulate & recognize the skill-based learning that occurs in all courses and programs.	ACDs
SET	Reshape	Create more competence-based credentials, including badges/micro or nano-credentials which can be stacked.	Policy & procedure
SET	Reshape	Examine the creation of skill based, customizable credentials.	Policy & procedure
SET, Education Council	Reshape	Review and revise Policy #3-22 Program and Course Credentials to support shorter programming.	Policy & procedure
Programs	Reshape	Find more ways to recognize co-curricular learning; i.e., learning that occurs outside of the classroom.	
7. Socially and Environ	nmentally	y Just Learning	
Deans & IR	Reset	Examine the participation, GPA & completions rates of Black, Indigenous and people of colour (BIPOC), women, & students with accessibility needs in NIC programming.	Report
Dir Indigenous Ed. & Deans	Reshape	Implement the TRC's Calls to Action for education.	Program Renewal Plans
Dir Indigenous Ed. & Deans	Reshape	·	Program Renewal Plans
Deans	Reshape		PD offerings
Programs & Deans	Reshape		Program Renewal Plans
Programs	Reshape	Include climate change in curricula across a range of disciplines, e.g., basic education in all areas as well as specialized courses.	Program Renewal Plans
8. Embedded & Digita			· •
Programs	_	Include strategies to support student mental health and well-being in all programming.	Program Renewal Plans
Programs, Student Services		Create digital learning and support communities that are accessible to students in all programs.	Program Renewal Plans
Dir. Student Services	Reshape	Create virtual campus life to increase peer-to-peer connections and support.	Student Service Plan
Dir. Student Services	Reshape	Embed student services into the delivery of courses and programs.	Student Service Plan

Owner	Phase	Strategy	Outcome
9. Rethinking the Teach	ching Itsel	f	
Dir CTLI, Dir IT	Reset	Evaluate future suitability of Blackboard Learn (learning management system)	Report &
			Recommendation
Dir CTLI, IR, Student Services,	Reshape	Gather feedback & explore research about the student experience during COVID-19.	Report
Deans			
Dir CTLI	Reshape	Learn from faculty about their digital learning experiences and adopt evidence-informed practices.	Report
Programs, Dir CTLI	Reshape	Develop ways to enhance student-centered learning experiences and student-faculty connections through digital learning.	Program Renewal Plans
Dir CTLI	Reshape	Advance program review and government's QAPA (Quality Assurance Process Audit) requirements.	Report
All	Reshape	Enhance employee's digital literacies and competencies through PD.	PD offerings
10. A Robust and Effect	tive IT Plat	tform	
Dir IT	Reset	Execute FY 2020/21 Project Plan	IT Plan
Dir IT	Reshape	Develop and execute a rolling 5-year IT infrastructure and service plan that aligns with college-wide IT strategy	IT Plan
Dir IT	Reshape	Establish an IT governance framework.	Governance body

## Glossary

Term	Definition	Source
Hy Flex	"The hybrid flexible, or HyFlex, course format is an instructional approach that combines face-to-face (F2F) and online learning. Each class session and learning activity is offered in-person, synchronously online, and asynchronously online. Students can decide how to participate. The flexibility of the HyFlex model demonstrates a commitment to student success, and that flexibility can also enable institutions to maintain educational and research activities during a disruption."	https://library.educause.edu/resources/2020/7/7-things-you-should-know-about-the-hyflex-course-model
Micro-credential	"Micro-credentials are mini-qualifications that demonstrate skills, knowledge, and/or experience in a given subject area or capability. Also known as nanodegrees, micro-credentials tend to be narrower in range than traditional qualifications like diplomas or degrees. However, they can also be broad in focus rather than specific. Micro-credentials can be awarded for soft and hard skills. The growing interest in micro-credentialing could be in part explained by the need for workplaces to remain competitive by ensuring employees are continuing to develop new capabilities. Micro-credentialing gives a way to map these career paths and quantify any types of skill."	https://www.deakinco.com/media- centre/article/Benefits-of-micro-credentials-for- business-and-employees
MOOC (Massive Online Open Course)	"Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs) are <u>free online courses</u> available for anyone to enroll. MOOCs provide an affordable and flexible way to learn new skills, advance your career and deliver quality educational experiences at scale. Millions of people around the world use MOOCs to learn for a variety of reasons, including: career development, changing careers, college preparations, supplemental learning, lifelong learning, corporate eLearning & training, and more."	https://www.mooc.org/
Okanagan Charter	"The Okanagan Charter: An International Charter for Health Promoting University and Colleges, calls on post-secondary schools to embed health into all aspects of campus culture and to lead health promotion action and collaboration locally and globally."	https://bp-net.ca/program/the-okanagan-charter/
Pedagogy	"The art and science of how to teach including theories and practices of how to design learning experiences and engage learners. It is not to be confused with 'curriculum' – which defines what is being taught."	Dr. Liesel Knaack
Stackable credential	"Stackable credentials are composed of a sequence of credentials that stack or accumulate towards an additional credential. According to <u>Ganzglass (2014)</u> they serve "to build up an individual's qualifications and help them to move along a career pathway or up a career ladder to different and potentially higher-paying jobs." (p.2). Stacking can refer to micro-credentials, digital credentials or badges, or already established HEI credentials such as certificates, degrees and diplomas."	https://homonym.ca/published/alternative-credential-stacking/
Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC)	"There is an emerging and compelling desire to put the events of the past behind us so that we can work towards a stronger and healthier future. The truth telling and reconciliation process as part of an overall holistic and comprehensive response to the Indian Residential School legacy is a sincere indication and acknowledgement of	http://www.trc.ca/about-us/our-mandate.html

the injustices and harms experienced by Aboriginal people and the need for continued healing. This is a profound commitment to establishing new relationships embedded in mutual recognition and respect that will forge a brighter future. The truth of our common experiences will help set our spirits free and pave the way to reconciliation."

Work-integrated Learning (WIL)

"Work-integrated learning is a model and process of curricular experiential education which formally and intentionally integrates a student's academic studies within a workplace or practice setting. WIL experiences include an engaged partnership of at least: an academic institution, a host organization and a student. WIL can occur at the course or program level and includes the development of learning outcomes related to employability, personal agency and life-long learning."

https://www.cewilcanada.ca/What is WIL .html